

The Ashley (Asselin) Family part 2
In the Pacific Northwest by 1818
By Chalk Courceane

WILLIAM ASHLEY and MAGGIE FINLEY

William Ashley would marry Margaret "Maggie" Finley, the daughter of Jocko Finley, prior to 1843, and their son was named Pierre. Pierre Ashley was born in 1843 and probably baptized, on 23 Nov 1843 at Porte d'Enfer (Hellgate) Montana at Finley Camp. He is called Po-lot-kau, Polotkin and Parlock sometimes in tribal records. There was a Polotkau in the Spokane tribe and I wonder if there is a connection.

"From Sacred Heart Mission in Idaho church registers:

"die 23. 7b. 1843 (a la porte denfer ----)	patron
Joseph Finley - metis.....	Louis Brown
Pierre Asselin - "	Genevieve Finley
Jean Baptiste Finley	Louis Brown
Alexis Asselin - metis.....	Alexander Dumont
Dominique Finley "	"
William Asselin "	"
Rosalie veuve Asselin	Marguerette Finley
Catherine Finley metis.....	Philomene Finley
Victoire Nez Perce "	Emelie Asselin

(the symbol for wife was used between the first and last names of the above two sponsors)

---Eleonore Martin Louis Brown -----Josette Finley
1843

N. Point, S.J."

Their son:

PIERRE (PERRISH) ASHLEY aka: Po-lot-kau and Parlock or Peter Ashley

Pierre Ashley was born in 1843 and probably bt. 23 Nov 1843 at Porte d'Enfer (Hellgate) Montana at Finley Camp. His father was William Ashley and his mother was Margaret Finley (at least 1/2 Spokane Indian).

Pierre's early life is unknown. It is doubtful that he had a formal education. He was well educated in the things that were necessary for making a living in the wilds (the present state of Montana). He trapped, hunted, and understood woods-lore. Later, as civilization dominated, he farmed and ranched. He knew horses and taught his sons about them.

Pierre may have been the only child of William and Margaret Ashley. But he could have had a full brother named William:

His mother Margaret married again, to Angus Pierre McLeod, about 1855. He may have had brothers and sisters from that union. Pierre Ashley sometimes used the surname Mcleod or McCloud? See: St. Ignatius Baptism Book, p.88, baptism of Octave Gingras, 1863, it shows "Peter Ashley McCloud."

Pierre raised a large family in hard, rugged, dangerous times on the Flathead Reservation and surrounding territory. The Flathead was very dangerous in those days. His children were considered good people. A photograph shows Pierre Ashley as a stern looking man with a Charlie Chaplin-style mustache and deep, penetrating eyes.

Somewhere in his travels, he met Mary Ermatinger. They were married by the priests at St. Ignatius Mission, Missoula County, Montana Territory on 23 Jan 1863.

St. Ignatius Mission -- 1863 Marriages

Die 23 Jan. Pierrish son of William and Marguerite with Maria daughter of
Pierrish Francis and Maria--witnesses: Xilkuitza (sic ?) and Maria &
Fulesia (sic ?)

There was a Josephine "Aslin" bt. 10 Jul 1869; St. Ignatius; dau of Pierre "Aslin" and Margarita; godmother was: Maria wife of Patrick Finley. This is probably a child of this couple.

From St. Peter's Mission, Baptismal Register [Settlers] 1855-1879 translated and transcribed by Rev. Dale McFarland (Summer 1981):

Rosalie Asselin

Born: 24 December 1867

Baptized: 25 December 1867 at St. Peter's Mission, Montana by Rev. Father Francis Xavier Kuppens, S.J.

Daughter of Peter Asselin and Marie

Sponsors: Louis & Adele page 51, # 1217

He is shown on the following Flathead Indian Censuses:

1886: #1322 age 45	1895:
1887: #1334 44	1896:
1888: #1329 49	1897:
1889: #1176 50	1900: #1431 age 58
1890:	1900: US; MT; Flathead Reservation
1891:	Family #96; #30; Sheet #2
1892:	1901: #137 age 59
1893:	1902: #1244 age 60
1894:	

And although he was dead at this time:

1903: #790 age 60
 1904: #551 age 62

In the Maureen and Mike Mansfield Library at the University of Montana in Missoula is the Demers Mercantile Company Ledger 1881-1883 following are pages from it that mention Pierre Ashley:

<p>3</p> <p>Sept 13/81</p> <p>✓ To Asher Ashley 100 lbs Sugar 3.00 100 lbs Coffee 1.00</p> <p>— 16 —</p> <p>✓ To Asher Ashley 100 lbs Sugar 3.00 100 lbs Coffee 1.00 100 lbs Tea 1.00 100 lbs Raisins 1.00</p> <p>— 19 —</p> <p>✓ To Asher Ashley 100 lbs Sugar 3.00 100 lbs Coffee 1.00 100 lbs Tea 1.00 100 lbs Raisins 1.00</p> <p>— 21 —</p> <p>✓ To Asher Ashley 100 lbs Sugar 3.00 100 lbs Coffee 1.00 100 lbs Tea 1.00 100 lbs Raisins 1.00</p>	<p>4</p> <p>Sept 22/81</p> <p>✓ To Asher Ashley 100 lbs Sugar 3.00 100 lbs Coffee 1.00</p> <p>— 23 —</p> <p>✓ To Asher Ashley 100 lbs Sugar 3.00 100 lbs Coffee 1.00 100 lbs Tea 1.00 100 lbs Raisins 1.00</p> <p>— 24 —</p> <p>✓ To Asher Ashley 100 lbs Sugar 3.00 100 lbs Coffee 1.00 100 lbs Tea 1.00 100 lbs Raisins 1.00</p>
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Eugene Felsman explained to me some time ago that sometimes the Indian Agents were lazy and just submitted last year's census and update the age's and etcetera.

From a Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1887, pg. 138-139, Montana Agency, Government Document, I.20.1887: (sent to me by Gene Felsman)

"Reports of Agents in Montana - 1887

Planting of Orchards

In my last annual report I stated that sixteen heads of families had been induced to purchase from the Geneva, N.Y., nursery, at their own expense and cost of transportation to this agency, young fruit trees, such as plum, apple, and cherry, which were planted out into orchards. Such was the thrift and growth of the trees that other families followed the example this year, and an agent from the house of L.L. Mann & Co., nurserymen of Saint Paul, Minn., arrived here this spring with a shipment of trees for delivery to the following named Indian residents of this reservation:

Name.	Amount of Order.	Location.
Joe Gardipe	\$44.50	3 miles north of St. Ignatius mission
C. Matt	25.00	6 miles north of St. Ignatius mission
C.B. Vitell	15.00	at mission
Peter Pain	50.00	Do.
Louis Finley	5.00	16 miles north of St. Ignatius mission
Parish Aslin	25.00	2 miles northeast
Frank Elmic	10.00	at mission
Alex Sarel	25.00	4 miles east of mission
Gideon Gangras	35.00	16 miles north of mission
Isaac Bonapart	27.50	Do.
Isaac Koodnai	5.00	Do.
Kieedlie Moses	25.00	30 miles northwest mission
Salowan Malta	50.00	3 miles northwest mission
Andre Spokane	17.00	10 miles west of mission
Alex Pairier	32.00	8 miles south of mission
Bob Irwin	115.00	16 miles north of mission
Michel, chief of Pend d'Oreiles	31.00	Do.
Louis Sac Sac	50.00	Do.
J. Larose	25.00	3 miles north of mission
Louis Camille	15.00	4 miles north of mission
Joe Finley	10.00	10 miles east of mission
Baptiste Michell	25.00	16 miles east of mission
Antoin Marse	35.00	17 miles east of mission
John Lumphrey	35.00	16 miles east of mission
Joe Barnaby	30.00	Do.
Wm. King	15.00	15 miles east of mission

Frank Secund	30.00	18 miles east of mission
Adolph Finley	25.00	9 miles east of mission
Isadore Ladaroot	50.00	Do.
Alex Finley	50.00	6 miles east of mission

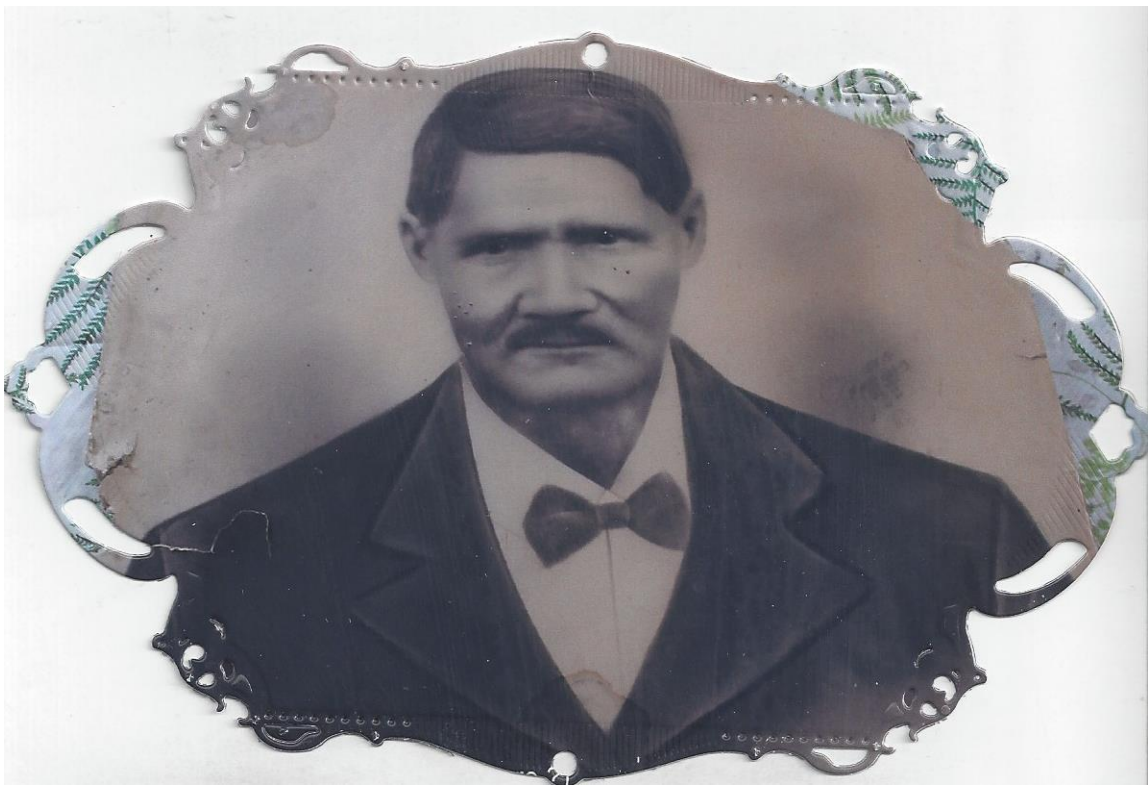
These large orders were sold to the Indians with the understanding that they were to be cash on delivery, and as the trees were delivered this spring by an agent of the nursery and planted into orchards by the Indians, it is presumable that both parties were satisfied. As fruit trees already planted have yielded abundantly on this reservation and at maturity, it will be readily seen that in a few years the raising and selling of fruit will be a marked industry on the Flathead Indian reservation."

Pierre died on 23 November 1902 and was buried in St. Ignatius Mission Cemetery. Later a marker, which included the names of his children: Rose, Agnes, Octave, and Josephine, was put over his grave.



Pierre Ashley and his daughter, Mary Augustine Ashley

Dear Chalk, I am sending you copies from the original portrait photos that I found cleaning out a drawer in my mother's home. I did not know that she had these old photo portraits. They are in very bad condition and most names were written on the backs of each photo written in pencil over the years. I am wondering who the young man is, he was not identified and "the one identified as "old man Ashley". Could that be Pierre? I hope at least one you might not have. Your Cuz, Arlene



Original labeled "Old Man Ashley." A picture very similar to this was loaned (or given) to Annabeth Felsman Savik by Frank Allison years ago.



Mary Ermatinger Ashley and her daughter, Elizabeth "Auntie" Ashley
 This was taken at the Old Ashley Place, near St. Ignatius, Montana. In the background on the right looks to be a duck, or chicken. On the left (and across the photo is a clothes line supported by a long pole. Under the pole is an axe on a chopping block and a long on supports to be saw into chunks of firewood. Behind them is some kind of fence or corral. Snow is on the mountains. Grandma Ashley does not have her wedding ring on, she has a walking stick, shawl, apron and bandana on. Ashley has a hat in her left hand.



Pierre Ashley Charlie Molman in upper right



Taken by Chalk Courchane in June of 2010.



St. Ignatius Catholic Cemetery on the out skirts of St. Ignatius, Montana
Taken by Chalk Courchane in the 1990s.



Burial Register of St. Ignatius Mission; page 6; #33: "Peter Ashley buried Nov. 25, 1902, Petrus Asselin (Pierrish) maritus Mariae Senex residence: St. Ignatius. Buried in Ashley plot."

His tombstone at St. Ignatius Cemetery states: "Pierre Ashley - aged 57 years - died Nov. 23, 1902". Taken by Chalk Courchane

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.

INDIAN POPULATION.

State Montana

County Missoula & Flathead

Township or other division of county

Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division

Flathead Reservation

Name of Institution,

Supervisor's District No.

Enumeration District No.

Montana B

213. B. 37

Ward of city,

Enumerated by me on the 7th day of June, 1900,

George S. Lisher, Enumerator.

LOCATION	NAME	RELATION	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION	NATIVITY	CITIZENSHIP	OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION	EDUCATION	PREVIOUS IF BORN
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108
109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117
118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126
127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135
136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144
145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153
154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162
163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171
172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189
190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198
199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207
208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216
217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225
226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234
235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243
244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252
253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270
271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279
280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288
289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297
298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306
307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315
316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324
325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333
334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342
343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351
352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360
361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369
370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378
379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387
388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396
397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405
406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414
415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423
424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432
433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441
442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450
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523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531
532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540
541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549
550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558
559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567
568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576
577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585
586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594
595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603
604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612
613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621
622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630
631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639
640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648
649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657
658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666
667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675
676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684
685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693
694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702
703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711
712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720
721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729
730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738
739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747
748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756
757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765
766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774
775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783
784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792
793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801
802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810
811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819
820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828
829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837
838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846
847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855
856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864
865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873
874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882
883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891
892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900
901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909
910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918
919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927
928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936
937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945
946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954
955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963
964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972
973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981
982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990
991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999
1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008
1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017
1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026
1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035
1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044
1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053
1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062
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1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080
1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089
1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098
1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107
1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116
1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125
1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134
1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143
1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152
1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161
1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170
1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179
1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188
1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197
1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206
1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215
1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224
1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233
1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242
1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251
1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260
1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269
1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278
1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287
1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296
1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305
1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	131

State Montana Town/Township Flathead Reservation Supv. Dist. No. 155 Sheet No. 2
 County Missoula Date 24 June 1900 Enum. Dist. No. 2139 Line Page No. 2

LOCATION	NAME	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION										NATIVITY			EDUCATION									
		Relation to head of family	Sex	Month of birth	Year of birth	Age	Single, married, divorced	No. of years married	Place of birth	Place of birth of father	Place of birth of mother	Year of immigration to U.S.	No. of years in U.S.	Native born	Occupation	No. of months and years attended school	Can read	Can write	Can speak English	Home owned or rented	Free or mortgaged	Farm or house		
20 20	Burland, Henry	H	M	1870	27	M	5	Mont.	Mont.	Mont.				Blacksmith	45	Yes	Yes	Yes				21		
	" Philomene	W	F	1870	27	M	5	Mont.	Mont.	Idaho					45	Yes	Yes	Yes				22		
	" Gilbert	S	M	1876	24			"	"	"					45	Yes	Yes	Yes				23		
21 21	Finley, Charles	H	M	1878	22			Mont.	Mont.	Mont.				NONE	40	Yes	Yes	Yes				24		
	" Mary	W	F	1877	23			Wash.	Wash.	Mont.					40	Yes	Yes	Yes				25		
	" Eneas	S	M	1882	18			Mont.	Mont.	Mont.				NONE	40	Yes	Yes	Yes				26		
	" Patrick	S	M	1887	13			"	"	"				NONE	40	Yes	Yes	Yes				27		
	" Fransway	S	M	1893	7			"	"	"				NONE	40	Yes	Yes	Yes				28		
88 96	Ashley, Peter	H	M	1870	30			Mont.	Canada	Spain				Farmer	20	Yes	Yes	Yes				29		
	" Mary	W	F	1870	30			Mont.	Canada	Spain					20	Yes	Yes	Yes				30		
	" Antoine	S	M	1870	30			Mont.	Mont.	Mont.					20	Yes	Yes	Yes				31		
	" Elizabeth	D	F	1870	30			"	"	"					20	Yes	Yes	Yes				32		
	" Charley	S	M	1870	30			"	"	"					20	Yes	Yes	Yes				33		
	" William	S	M	1870	30			"	"	"					20	Yes	Yes	Yes				34		
	" Mary	D	F	1870	30			"	"	"					20	Yes	Yes	Yes				35		

MARY ERMATINGER

Mary Ermatinger was born in Montana at an encampment in Tobacco Plains according to her own testimony. She was a member of the Upper Pend d'Oreille, or Q̓ispé (Kalispel), those of the Mission Valley being the Slqtkwmscint, (and) the people living along the shore of the Flathead Lake. The Pend d'Oreille is the closest Salish tribe to the Salish proper, or Flatheads, in language and customs. Because her father was a chief trader with the Hudson Bay Company, her people may have been on a winter buffalo hunt when she was born.

Mary's grandparents:

Grandfather was Che-les-qua, a Pend d'Oreille warrior, and the father of Mary Three Dresses, and husband of Matilda.

From a letter by Clarence Woodcock to David Courchane, Feb. 3, 1983:

"I feel safe to say after consulting with my Mother, Dolly, and Agnes, and Tony that Che-les-qua does mean Three Hats. The children of Matilda are names that I have heard before. If Matilda is the same one, then I have heard her referred to by the old people as Malee Agate. She lived on the west end of Camas Prairie up near the tree line. Her old cabin still stands there. The only child I am familiar with is Abel Telcostair. His son married Bernice Pichette. They use the name Abel as a last name. His name was Steve (Telcostair) Abel. They have two living children--living on the Fort Belknap Reservation --Judy Abel Grey and Delores Abel Plummage. The name Telcostair of course is misspelled ...Telqweste is the more correct spelling. Translated the name means one who

runs away from something. The name came from Abel Telcostair's father who was in a battle and ran from the battle site for some reason. After that he was named Telcostair."

Clarence Woodcock states that: Che-les-qua, means:"Che-les in the Salish language refers to the number three. Qua could be a shortened way of saying Quacqen which means hat. The name Che-les-qua could then possibly mean Three Hats."

Her sister:

Ann Quitoo was the daughter of Che-les-qua (Three Hats) and Matilda of the Pend d'Oreille Tribe of Montana. She was called Che-la-sil-shin-nah, and was commonly referred to as Two Leggings. According to the Flathead Register of Indian Families (1904-1907) which stated her age as 78 years, she was born about the years 1826 to 1829.

As with her sister, Cha-teel-she-nah, she was born in a Pend d'Oreille camp somewhere in their tribal lands. Her training was cultural as was it was for all Indian women of her time. When the Catholic Jesuits arrived she converted. She also had a sister named Felicite.

She married Moses Quitoo and together they had at least two children, Celestine and Lucy. She had a least two other children: Isaac and Abel Telcostair. Abel Telcostair was born in about 1853? and died in 1914. Abel Telcostair's descendants used Abel as their surname. Ann's daughter, Lucy married Grizzly Bear Stand Up, or Grizzly Standing Bear, or Joseph Standing Bear, and when he became one of the tribal judges, Judge Joseph. Joseph and his first wife, Adelaide, helped guide the first Sisters of Charity to St. Ignatius Mission in 1864.

Ann Quitoo died in St. Ignatius, Montana on September 14, 1906.

At the time of Mary's birth, her father, Francis Ermatinger, was trading with the Flatheads and Pend d'Oreilles from a base at Flathead House. Francis and Mary Three-Dresses probably met each other about 1835 or earlier. They had two other children, both were boys who had died in infancy.

It is not known what type of education Mary Ermatinger received. Surely she was well taught in the culture of her people. Indian medicine was considered a specialty of hers.

The Pend d'Oreille customs of young women was not doubt similar to the Flatheads. "Before babies were born to the Flatheads and Pend d'Oreilles, the mothers and fathers had to be very careful to observe a long list of taboos. This was done in order to protect the child from prenatal and postnatal harm. When the time came, the mother was assisted by midwives as she squatted on a robe and grasped a mounted wooden bar. If labor was prolonged or unusually difficult the medicine man, or shaman, was called for." This is how Mary Ermatinger must have been born. "When going away from the lodge the mothers took their babies along on their backs in birch bark cradle boards, baby bags of skin, or cradleboards of wood, called im-pol-aiih. The Flatheads loved their children without restraint and pampered them as much as was practical. Young Flathead were not weaned

until they were several years old, and went naked even longer than that, except in severely cold weather. The Pend d'Oreilles' children played as all children do, little girls played with toy dishes, tiny lodges, and dolls. They often used puppies as their "babies"; carrying them on their backs in cradleboards. To keep the children in line a child policeman was used, and to frighten them into minding a camp-child-scarer called Spotted Face was used."

In a four-day period of instruction on maturation and old and wise women of the tribe was picked to be her lifelong mentor and teacher. She was to copy her teacher in chastity, industry, skill, capacity, and in childbirth and fecundity. "The girl lived in the old woman's tepee, "and each day her face was painted as she was told moral advice. She was kept busy all day with tasks and chores that she was required to execute immediately.

"Upon the girl's return to the family's lodge, the father and mother followed through: "from this time onward the parents exercised every precaution to see that their daughter remained chaste, while the young men used every means open to them to see that they failed." "A Shining From the Mountains" Sister Providencia, S.P., Jasper Printing & Sisters of Providence, 1980, pp. 4-5.

Ross Cox of the North West Company said of the Flatheads (Pend d'Oreille as well) that "With exception of the cruel treatment of their prisoners (which, as it is general among all savages, must not be imputed to them as a peculiar vice), the Flatheads have fewer failings than any of the tribes I ever met with. They are honest in their dealings, brave in the field, quiet and amenable to their chiefs, fond of cleanliness, and decided enemies of falsehood of every description. The women are excellent wives and mothers, and their character for fidelity is so well established, that we never heard of an instance of one of them proving unfaithful to her husband .. laziness is a stranger among them." Of course as time passed and more contact with other people this would alter very much!

Young girls were required to make a spiritual quest for sumesh just like the boys did. That is to be sent out alone for the time it took for a guardian spirit made its appearance as an animal that would protect and assist the young girl all her life. It was usually a bird or animal. Many in our family seemed to have used the elk or grizzly bear as a totem.

When Mary was about four months old, her father was escorting a party of missionaries (including a Swiss gentleman named John Sutter) from the Rendezvous at Popo Agie River to Fort Hall. The four women of the party were the second group of white women to cross over the Continental Divide. This was July 15, 1838. Whether Mary or her mother was with him is not known.

In the Pend d'Oreille tongue Mary was called Malee Sa-ma-mae, or Seme, meaning a person of French descent, according to Clarence Woodcock and the Flathead Culture Committee. She was also known as Mary the Younger, to distinguish her from her mother, Mary the Elder. Both Mary's were also referred to as Three-Dresses, Cha-teel-she-nah or Mary Chattishna in church records.

On Jan. 23, 1863 Mary Ermatinger married the young 1/2 Spokane Indian, Perrish (or Pierre) Ashley, the son of William Ashley (Asselin) and Margaret "Maggie" Finley. By her own words on September 25, 1913, she states that they were married by the Catholic

Fathers at St. Ignatius Mission. Mary and Pierre would have twelve children: Frank, Agnes, Antoine, August, Angelica, Elizabeth, Josephine, Octave, Charles, Rosalie, William, and Mary Augustine.

In the St. Ignatius Mission, Montana Marriage Book 1856-1873 we find:

1863

"Die 23 Jan. - Pierrish - Junxi in matrimonio Pierrish filium Willelmi & Marguerite cum Maria filia Francis & Maria - -- banns - testes Kilkuitzo (sp) & Maria & Eulesia(sp?)"

Mary and Pierre Ashley lived in the Mission Valley, probably near St. Ignatius Mission. Later they moved to a place near Kalispell, Montana, where some of their older children were born. Pierre's Uncle Joe Ashley ran a sort of Hudson's Bay Company post on Ashley Creek nearby. This may be the reason the Ashley's made the move. When the 1886 census of the Flathead, Pend d'Oreille, and Kootenai Indians was made, (the first official census made of these people), Pierre and Mary Ashley and their family were living at St. Ignatius Mission. When they returned isn't known.

Besides Mary Ermatinger's two Pend d'Oreille brothers, she had four half-brothers and sisters: Lawrence, Frances Marie, an Okanogan sister, and a Cree sister (who later married a James Bird).

Mary is shown on the following Flathead censuses as:

1886	#1323	age 43
1887	#1335	" 43
1888	#1330	" 46
1889	#1177	" 47
1890	#1221	" 48
1891	#1226	" 49
1892	#1268	" 50
1893	#1277	" 51
1895	#1332	" 59
1896	#1342	" 60
1897	#1368	" 61
1900	#1432	" 62
1900	# 31	" US Census; MT; Flathead Reservation Sheet #2
1901	# 138	" 61
1902	#1245	" 62
1903	# 791	" 63
1904	# 552	" 64
1905	# 543	" 65

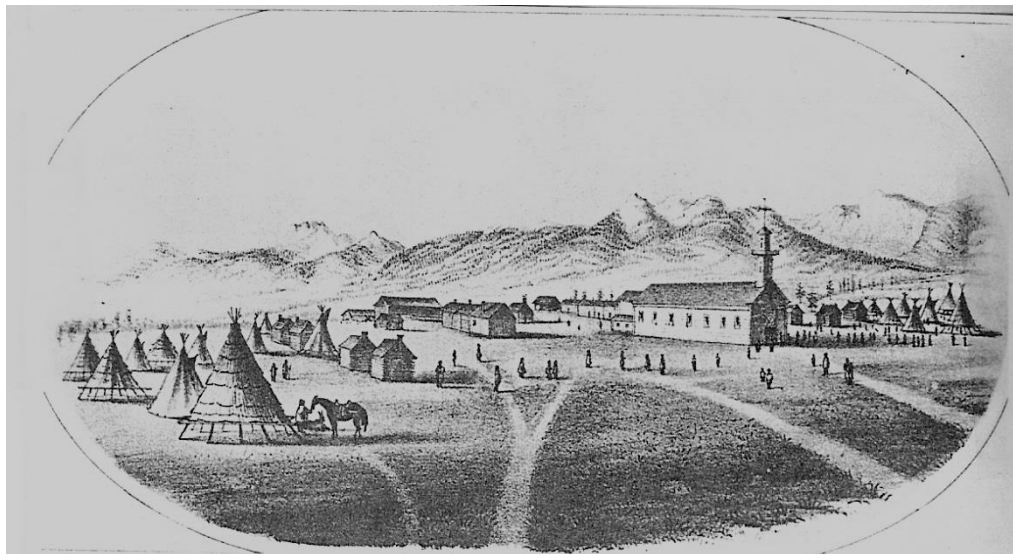
Grandma Ashley a lost year in 1887, but gained 2 years in 1888 and then eight years in 1895 and then lost years in 1901 & 1902! When the Flathead Reservation was allotted, she was given #89, an allotment of 80 acres, described as S1/2,NW1/4 Section 9, T.

18N., R.19W. Montana. I still own part of this land as well as Mary Augustine Ashley's Allotment #92. (Chalk)



Tepees in a line near Dixon, Montana

This is from the Frances Gilbert Hamblen Collection,
<http://content.lib.washington.edu/aipnw/copyrights.html>



3. St. Ignatius mission among the Flathead confederates, in the upper or Mission Valley, 1862. Artist: Gustavus Sohon. Source: MULLAN ROAD REPORT, 1863.

27

Allotment No. 89

INDIAN NAME _____ ENGLISH NAME _____

HEAD OF FAMILY: _____ Pierre Ashley, not allotted Age, dead

FATHER: _____ Living? _____ MOTHER: _____ Living? _____

Brothers: { _____ Uncles: { _____

Sisters: { _____ Aunts: { _____

INDIAN NAME _____ ENGLISH NAME _____

WIFE: _____ # 89 Mary Ashley Age, 68

FATHER: Francois Amatinga, white Living? dead MOTHER: Mary Chatechehah Living? dead

Brothers: { _____ Uncles: { _____

Sisters: { _____ Aunts: { Mrs. Ann Guiton #187

Living Children and Deceased Children who have left issue.

ALLOT. No.	SEX.	AGE.	NAMES.	REMARKS.
101	M	46	Frank Ashley ✓	Has family.
93	M	41	Antoine Ashley	" "
5	M	37	August Ashley	" "
659	F	35	Angelic Peon	" "
90	F	33	Elizabeth Ashley ✓	No "
96	M	30	Charles Ashley	Has "
91	M	27	William Ashley ✓	No "
92	F	23	Mary A. Ashley	" "

This page is from the Flathead Agency Roll Book, 1903-05, which is a gigantic book and an adventure to photocopy, four sheets of paper were needed to copy one page out of the huge tome.

No. 89 [Head of family.]

Mr. Ashley
St. Ignatius Montana.

[illegible]

and other information relative to family to be kept inside.

Federal Archives & Records Center, Seattle, WA

SEE FILES

[Any reference file.]

HUSBAND.

Pisra Ashley Allotment No: 7200
 Father: Tukisawa No. 1
 Mother: " No. 1

WIFE.

Mary Oakley No. 89
 Father *Francis Amintaz White* No. *242*
 Mother *Eliza - aka - na* No. *e*
 Married, when *1865*
 If divorced, date of decree _____

CHILDREN.

Elizabeth Ashley	Born	1875	No.	90
William "	Born	1881	No.	91
Mary A "	Born	1885	No.	92
Frank "	Born	1862	No.	101
Adeline "	Born	1867	No.	93
August "	Born	1871	No.	5
Adeline Peon	Born	1875	No.	659
Charles Ashley	Born	1878	No.	96
	Born		No.	
	Born		No.	

DEATHS.

[illegible]

For additional or plural marriages use card form to be kept inside.

Flathead Agency; mt. Ricord

100 89

Name of Indian.....	# 547	Mrs Mary Ashley 547
Name of Father.....		Francis Amadio White
Name of Father's Brothers... 1...	1...	do
	2...	
Name of Father's Sisters... 1...	1...	do
	2...	
Name of Mother.....		Mary Indian Name Chortel-ah-nah
Name of Mother's Brothers... 1...	1...	do
	2...	
Name of Mother's Sisters... 1...	1...	Ann Chortel-ah-nah 302 ag 78 #187
	2...	
Name of Previous Wife.....		
Name of Present Wife.....		
Present Wife's Father.....		
Her Father's Brothers... 1...	1...	
	2...	
Her Father's Sisters... 1...	1...	
	2...	
Present Wife's Mother.....		
Her Mother's Brothers... 1...	1...	
	2...	
Her Mother's Sisters... 1...	1...	
	2...	
His Own Brothers... 1...	1...	
	2...	
	3...	
His Own Sisters... 1...	1...	
	2...	
	3...	
Present Wife's Brothers... 1...	1...	None alive
	2...	
	3...	
Present Wife's Sisters... 1...	1...	all white know nothing of her
	2...	
	3...	
Their Sons... 1...	1...	Frank Ashley 114-101
	2...	Antonin " 551 93
	3...	August " 483 5
	4...	Charley " 553 96 (William 547 no found)
Their Daughters... 1...	1...	Augustine Poni 35- 659
	2...	Elizabeth 30-548 90
	3...	Mary Augustine - 21- 553 92
	4...	

COPY

Seattle Federal Archives and Records
Center, GSA
6125 Sand Point Way, NE
Record Group No. 75
Additional Information BDA

Flather Agency, Oct 3rd
Friendship Lake ca 1905



St. Ignatius Mission by Peter Toft 1865



DRAMATIC MOMENT recorded Henry Schuster (in white coat, in front of crowd) preparing to lay the cornerstone for the rising new church.

My grand parents, Charles and Helen Ashley and my parents, Louis and Viola Courchane were all married in this church, as were countless other relatives.

During Mary and Pierre Ashley's time on the Flathead Reservation before 1890, the Salish tribe was split in two some in the Bitterroot Valley under Chief Charlo and the rest with Chief Arlee at the Jocko Agency or in St. Ignatius. Those on the reservation fared better than Charlo's people because of three points: their population was greater at about 1300, they were on a government recognized reservation and the whites were kept away, and the Jesuit Mission at St. Ignatius (which at this time was a "large and bustling

establishment”) served them in the capacities of schools and mechanical shops, with the government probably helping a little. Plus “the white and mixed-blood farmers and ranchers (like the Ashley’s) who married into the tribe played an important role in spreading knowledge about ranching and farming. Most important, however was the astuteness of the reservation leadership.” The Pend d’Oreilles and Kootenai worked to develop new economic resources like ranching and farming to replace the hunting of buffalo and other big game. Before the time of the allotments they were not poor but economically sound and only after the white took the homestead lands did they decline in wealth. “Letters from the Rocky Mountain Indian Missions – Father Philip Rappagliesi” edited by Robert Bigart, University of Nebraska Press, 2003, pp. xxix-xxx. This is shown with the Ashley family ranches through the photo albums of family members, and decline in prosperity can be seen.

“In the 1870s a village of Indian cabins and tepees surrounded the mission complex. Rev. James O’Connor, bishop of Omaha, visited St. Ignatius in June 1877 and left the following description of the village surrounding the mission:

St. Ignatius is not laid out in streets, owing, I was told, to the fact that the Indians insist on locating their cabins so that they may be able to see the church from their doors. They visit it frequently during the day for private prayer, but when not in it they take great pleasure in being able to look at it. “Where a man’s treasure is there also is his heart.” The cabins as a general rule are about fifteen feet square, well built of pine logs from the neighboring mountains, and are both clean and comfortable. With the exception of one or two bedsteads, I saw nothing that could be called furniture in any of them. The inmates sit or rather squat on the ground or recline on the robes or skins that serve them as beds. Sacred pictures and crucifixes are fastened to the walls, and kettles and other cooking utensils stand on the open hearths or hang from hooks or andirons. The tepees are furnished or unfurnished in like manner only that in them the fire is in the centre of the floor and the smoke escapes through an opening above it. Outside one of the cabins, women were drying beef or buffalo meat over a slow fire. The meat was boned, cut into long strips and laid on an arch of wooden bars about two feet above the fire. Every cabin and tent had its contingent of savage dogs, who recognizing the habit of the Fathers, allowed us to pass if not graciously, at least unchallenged.” . “Letters from the Rocky Mountain Indian Missions – Father Philip Rappagliesi” edited by Robert Bigart, University of Nebraska Press, 2003, pp. xxxi.

According to a letter written by Father Philip Rappagliesi, S. J. on January 18, 1875 from St. Ignatius Mission to his parents 1876 was a hard winter. Water froze in the houses near the stove and ink froze while he was writing the letter in mid word. People were freezing to death! This might have had something to do with the death of the new born son, Octave, who was born in November 30, 1876 and died December 15, 1876 .

T-466.

TWELFTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION.

INDIAN POPULATION.

State Montana Montana B
 County Missoula's Flathead Superior's District No. 213 Sheet No. 13
 Township or other division of county Flathead Reservation Enumeration District No. 317
 Name of incorporated city, town, or village, within the above-named division _____
 Name of Institution _____
 Enumerated by me on the 7th day of June, 1900. George S. Lisher Ward of city _____
 Enumerator.

LOCALITY	NAME	RELATION	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION	NATIVITY	CITIZENSHIP	OCCUPATION, TRADE, OR PROFESSION	EDUCATION	OTHER IF BORN
8694	Front Josephine	Head	1882 20.4	Montana Oregon Montana				
	John	Son	1891 2.5	Montana Canada Montana				
	Allice	Daughter	1898 2.5	Montana Canada Montana				
8495	Bucharme Frank	Head	1859 48.7	Oregon Canada Oregon		Farmer		
	Josephine	Wife	1853 47.7	Montana Canada Oregon				
	Frank	Son	1884 16.5	Montana Oregon Montana				
	Armine	Son	1871 13.5	Montana Oregon Montana		At school		
	Joseph	Son	1894 6.5	Montana Oregon Montana				
	Peter	Son	1897 3.5	Montana Oregon Montana				
8894	Ashley Peter	Head	1812 87.7	Montana Canada Montana				
	Mary	Wife	1803 86.7	Montana Canada Montana				
	Charles	Son	1826 36.5	Montana Canada Montana				
	Elizabeth	Daughter	1824 29.5	Montana Montana Montana				
	Charley	Son	1841 19.5	Montana Montana Montana				
	William	Son	1853 17.5	Montana Montana Montana				
	Mary	Daughter	1858 14.5	Montana Montana Montana				
8994	Sarrelle Joseph	Head	1863 37.9	Montana Montana Washington				
	Allice	Wife	1863 32.9	Montana Canada Washington				
	Frank	Son	1873 7.5	Montana Montana Montana				
	Julia	Daughter	1876 2.5	Montana Montana Montana				

SCHEDULE No. 1.—POPULATION—Continued.

SPECIAL INQUIRIES RELATING TO INDIANS.

NAME, IF ANY	NATIVITY	EDUCATION	CITIZENSHIP	RESIDENCE	INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILLING THIS SCHEDULE.
Front Josephine	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.	Reside	<p>The following instructions apply to columns 19 to 24:</p> <p>COLUMN 19.—Write the Indian name, if the person has one, in addition to the English name given in column 1. If the Indian has only one name, Indian or English, repeat the name in this column.</p> <p>COLUMNS 20, 21, AND 22.—If the Indian was born in this country answers should be obtained, if possible, to inquiries 19, 21, and 22, relating to the date of birth of the person and of his or her parents. In any event, to the date of birth of the person in column 19 and the names of the tribe of his or her parents, and enter the same in columns 20, 21, and 22.</p> <p>COLUMN 23.—If the Indian has a white blood, write "w." If he or she has white blood, write "w." If the Indian has more than one wife, or if the Indian woman is a plural wife or has more than one husband, write "Yes." If not, write "No." If the Indian is single, leave the column blank.</p> <p>CITIZENSHIP.—If the Indian was born in this country, no entry can be made in columns 19, 21, or 22; but for columns 23, 24, and 25 answers must be obtained. If the Indian was born in another country, answers will be made both in columns 19, 21, and 22, and in columns 23, 24, and 25, in accord with the facts.</p> <p>COLUMN 25.—An Indian is to be considered "naturalized" if he or she is detached from his or her tribe and living among white people as an individual, and as such subject to taxation, whether he or she actually pays taxes or not; also if he or she is living with his or her tribe but has received an allotment of land, and thereby has acquired citizenship; in either of these two cases the answer to this inquiry is "Yes."</p> <p>An Indian on a reservation, without an allotment, or residing on unsold territory, is considered "not naturalized," and for such Indians the answer to this inquiry is "No."</p> <p>COLUMN 26.—If the Indian was born in tribal relations, but has acquired American citizenship, write the year in which it was acquired. If he or she has not acquired citizenship, leave the column blank.</p> <p>COLUMN 27.—If the Indian acquired citizenship by receiving an allotment of land from the Government, write "Yes." If he or she acquired citizenship by other means, write "No." If he or she has not acquired American citizenship, leave the column blank.</p> <p>COLUMN 28.—If the Indian is living in a tent, tepee, or other temporary structure, write "nomadic." If he or she is living in a permanent dwelling of any kind, write "fixed."</p>
John	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Allice	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Bucharme Frank	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.	Fixed	
Josephine	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Frank	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Armine	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Joseph	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Peter	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Ashley Peter	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.	Fixed	
Charles	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Elizabeth	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Charley	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
William	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Mary	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Sarrelle Joseph	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.	Fixed	
Allice	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Frank	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		
Julia	Kalispell White	Kalispell	No.		

Following is an article from a newspaper, the name and year is unknown, it was found in Mary's house many years after she had passed away by a great-granddaughter, Mrs. Dorothy Ellen (Wheeler) Clinkenbeard. It states:

"INDIANS OLD AND YOUNG TO BE AT RONAN FESTIVAL: Will Gather from All Parts of Reservation for Fourth of July—

"Ronan, June 15. - (Special) - Indians old and young, in their brilliant robes, with be here from all parts of the reservation for the Indian festival July 2, 3 and 4. Even oldest members of the tribe are arranging to be in attendance at the festival, a novel Fourth of July celebration feature that Ronan will put on.

"Mrs. Peter Ashley, aged 108 years, will be found sitting at the entrance of her tepee within the circular Indian village and relate vivid and exciting incidents of the early days and of her life on the plains.

"Although very feeble she has been able to tell lucid stories of happenings during the eventful span of her life--colorful years during which the tribe was moved from the Bitter Root valley to the Flathead area. Onward through all this pushed the endless line of white settlers seeking gold, new homes, more fertile lands and greater abundance of wild game.

"She was born at Tobacco Plains, then a grazing country for huge herds of buffalo, and was christened "Chawhelschnaw" meaning "Three Dresses".

"At the age of 24 "Chawhelschnaw" married Peter Ashley, a Spokane Indian, to them 12 children were born.

"After her marriage Mrs. Ashley, with her husband, made frequent hunting trips back to the plains. It was during one of the expeditions her people were attacked by a band of Blackfeet. "Chawahelschnaw", who had always been an excellent rider, escaped with her baby son on an Indian race horse. Of her children only two are left, William, 56, and Elizabeth, 63.

"Still very active at the age of 100 years Mrs. Ashley planted her own garden. Only until the last two or three years has she been unable to care for herself. Her record for longevity is not her only attraction; she is considered one of the most interesting members of her community."

The fact that the family erroneously referred to her as 112 years when she died, puts the date of the above article at about 1936.

Another article about her appeared in Sam John's ten volume Pioneers, on pages 183 to 184. One page of the article is missing.

"MARY ASHLEY, OLDEST WOMAN OF FLATHEAD INDIAN TRIBE by Ellen Nye

"There is a grand old lady who is now over 100 years of age and of the Flathead Indian tribe, whose story should be recorded. In the rich lower Flathead valley of western Montana lays a 40 acre piece of virgin soil which if plowed and seeded to wheat would produce in one year a crop which would bring in enough to pay for the tract. It is situated at the base of the McDonald Peak area in the Mission mountains, and is owned by this venerable woman, Mary Ashley, without doubt the oldest woman of the tribe. She steadfastly refused to allow the sod turned on this land, so it lies there untouched and virgin serving to keep her Indian soul spiritually in tune with nature and the past.

"This was the best she could do when the inroads of civilization compelled the ending of the roving mode of Indian life she understood and loved so well. She represents in her humble yet efficient way the forces which gave meaning and dignity to the Indian. She is the old-fashioned kind who has ever been respected by the white civilization. She strove faithfully to fulfill the requirements of her people and their code. She is the true Indian

help-mate with all that implies of patience, forbearance and uncomplainingly shouldering most of the manual labor that was the lot of her kind.

"Doctored Her Family

"As a mother she attended not only her own children but her grandchildren as well, who grew up and had allotments round about her homestead. These same grandchildren now hasten their offspring to the agency doctor or hospital for medical aid where in the past Mother Ashley had been doctor and nurse, for she excelled in the knowledge now fast disappearing, of recognizing and concocting for use the various healing herbs nature had deposited in these parts. She knew the Husk-Kus with its several medicinal uses. It was also used for chewing and smoking as was also the Kinnickinick. As a blood purifier, she used the tiny Princess pines.

"Another evidence of Grandma Ashley's efficiency was her well-stocked larder. She followed the chase in season, going with others of the tribe who were energetic and well-horsed, to the buffalo grounds to the eastward, and her parfleches on return were always well filled with the fruits of the hunt."

"With other women she gathered in May the bitterroot, known as "Spetlem". This served as a vegetable in the diet of the natives and provided a starchy element to the food. In June the "slokem" or wild carrot was collected. Very important was the "elwa" or camas and often cooked with this root as a condiment was a parasitic pine moss called "skaudemikan". "Pstcheiu", a white root, was another vegetable. The service berry, found everywhere, was gathered in great quantities and dried for winter use, as were many other berries. A sweet addition to the native diet in the spring was found by eating the inner part of the stem on the sunflowers everywhere evident on sunny hillsides.

"Duncan McDonald has also quite often emphasized this practice among the Indians, to the writer. While demonstrating how the outer stem must be turned down to reach the sweet juicy inner edible portion he would recount the delights of lolling through sunny days in spring time mid a field of sunflowers on a hilly slope partaking of the "sweets" everywhere abundant."

(Part of the article missing at this point.)

"Mary Ashley would not even meet her visitor face to face, much less allow her picture to be taken, so people in Canada were never to see what Mary was like--the beauty of the Flatheads who were her kin.

"In later years a cousin of the Ermatinger, Charley, settled in the Flathead near Polson, making a living by teaching. Among his pupils were some of the Angus MacDonald children. He was a bachelor. When he came he brought with him and presented to Mary a large framed portrait of her father and this hangs now in honor, on her living room wall when the writer visited there. The years had mellowed her attitude and in its place was rather a gesture of pride in her ancestor.

"As she sat there in a rocking chair under the father's picture, the likeness between the two was startling, especially the prominent nose that dominated the face of both, the broad forehead and firm chin. Today Mary's glorious hair is sparse and gray but her face is almost without wrinkles and but for some large liver spots, her skin is unusually white and soft. She is able to be up and around and finds her way among familiar paths near her home place in spite of her blindness. The place is comfortable and adequate and she has an unmarried son and daughter living with her. Her daughter excels in all kinds of native needlework.

"Sometimes we wonder if the men of our civilization do not yearn wistfully now and then for the qualities of blind devotion as exemplified in such a helpmate. They would probably become so spoiled the modern woman could not live with them."

In a letter from Lois McDonald, author of *The Fur Trade Letters of Francis Ermatinger*, to David Courchane, dated August 25, 1980, she says:

"Dear Mr. Courchane,

"I was pleased to receive your letter and to know that you found the story of your ancestor interesting and informative. I became quite fond of old Francis as I trailed him around the Northwest.

"It was exciting to find some of Mary Ermatinger Ashley's descendants living in Montana and to talk to them about the stories handed down from Mary. The Liberty's had a faint recollection of the old lady and her great dignity, even in extreme old age. I believe one of the Liberty family mentioned a branch of the Ashley's in Washington.....

"I had written the last chapter of my book about Mary Ermatinger Ashley and the stories told about her. She was interviewed by the local oral history buff before she died, and the write up is in the Montana Historical Library in Helena. Mary refused to speak English or to recognize the presence of a white person in the room. She answered questions through her daughter, Elizabeth. She reportedly "hated" the white people who exploited her people, and refusing to speak their language was one way of showing her contempt. A great-great granddaughter in Butte, Montana, told me of being assigned to sit with the old lady and see that she had what she needed (for she was nearly blind). Mary asked for articles in Saleesh, and the child was always confused by the language of her ancestors. Finally, Mary spoke in English, and in exasperation ordered "Bring me a shawl, you dumbbell!"

"The last chapter as I had written it was not acceptable by the publisher since it departed from the main character of the book.

"Thank you for your letter. Sincerely, Lois McDonald"

In a hearing to determine the heirs of Mary Augustine Ashley, September 25, 1913, Mary was called to testify. Here is what she said:

- Q. What is your name, age, and where do you live?
A. Mary Ashley, age about 70, living with my son Charles, about 4 miles from St. Ignatius, Montana, on Dry Creek.
- Q. What was your husband's name and when did he die?
A. Pierre Ashley. He died about 10 years ago. We lived together about 40 years.
- Q. Where and how were you and Pierre married?
A. Married here at St. Ignatius Mission by the Fathers.
- Q. Name all the children of yourself and Pierre?
A. Frank, Octave, Antoine, Rosalie, Josephine, Angelic, Agnes, August, Charles, William, and Elizabeth, here. Also, Mary Augusta.
- Q. When did Mary Augusta die and how old was she?
A. She died about four years ago, and was 25 years old.
- Q. Did she ever marry or have children?
A. No, she never married or had children.
- Q. Give the names of your father and mother?
A. Mary and Francois Ermingta. They died many years ago.
- Q. Can you name your husband's father and mother?
A. Yes, William Ashley, a white man, and Margaret Finley Ashley. They died a long time ago.

Mary Ashley signed the testimony with her thumb-print.

She died on her allotment near St. Ignatius, Lake County, Montana on October 14, 1940 at the age of 102 years, at 5:30 p.m.

Her estate was as follows:

original allotment appraised at	\$2,000.00
inherited lands appraised at	2,000.00
cash, securities, or personal property appraised at	81.99

total at	\$4,081.99
	=====

Mary Ashley's obituary was in "The Daily Missoulian", Thursday morning, October 17, 1940. It read:

"MRS. MARY ASHLEY, PIONEER OF FLATHEAD, DIES AT AGE OF 102

"St. Ignatius, Oct. 16 -- Mrs. Mary Ashley, pioneer figure of the Mission valley, died at her home near here last night at the age of 102.

"Known for many years as "Grandmother" Ashley, she was the daughter of a British nobleman who came from England in the 1780's as a Hudson Bay company fur trader, and a full-blooded Flathead Indian known as Mary Three Dresses.

"She was born in an Indian teepee in the Mission valley, and grew up in the Indian way of life, learning to ride, fish and hunt and to follow the tribe on their semi-annual buffalo hunts.

"Mrs. Ashley had said she couldn't remember the exact date of her birth, but knew it was in the month of April of 1838, making her approximately 102 years and 8 months old.

"She enjoyed sitting in her favorite rocking chair and recalling days long gone, when thousands of buffalo roamed the plains and fur trappers were numerous.

"Her husband, Peter Ashley, died 38 years ago. They had 12 children, 10 of whom are now dead. Mrs. Ashley is survived by a son, William, and a daughter, Elizabeth, with whom she had lived since the death of her husband.

"She is also survived by 17 grandchildren, 59 great-grandchildren, and 12 great-great-grandchildren.

"Funeral service for the matriarch will be Thursday morning at 10 o'clock at the Holy Catholic church with Rev. Father Meninger officiating. Burial will be in the local Catholic cemetery.

"Pallbearers include Thomas McDonald, Stephen Peone, Robert McClure, Ray Doyle and Frank Houseman. The Twichell mortuary is in charge of arrangements."

PROBATE		S-307		Sheet 1	
E.C.		UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS FIELD SERVICE		MISSOULA, MONTANA March 3, 1941	
SUMMARY OF REPORT ON HEIRS					
Estate of <u>Mary Ashley</u> , deceased <u>Flathead</u>					
Allottee No. <u>89</u> , died <u>October 14, 1940</u> , aged <u>100</u> , bearing held <u>February 25, 1941</u>					
at <u>Flathead Indian Agency, Dixon, Montana</u>					
Heirs, at the date of hearing, in accordance with the laws of the State of <u>Montana</u>					
Here <u>XXXXXXXXXX</u> RELATIONSHIP <u>SHARE</u>					
See Sheet No. 1-A					
The trust or restricted estate of the decedent consists of:					
Original allotment, appraised at <u>\$ 2000.00</u>					
Inherited lands, appraised at <u>2000.00</u>					
Cash, securities, or other personal restricted estate appraised at <u>81.99</u>					
Totals <u>4081.99</u>					
No dower, curtesy, or homestead rights involved.					
Verified <u>APR 10 1941</u>					
By <u>William H. Houseman</u> Chief, Probate Division.					

ESTATE, so far as known, under Government control. (If inherited property is not partitioned, describe all and give proportion. If heirs have not been determined, describe property in which decedent had an apparent interest.)			
REAL PROPERTY. (Original and inherited. Describe original on first line.)			
ALLIANCE		EDUCATION OF LAND, DATE OF TRUST, ETC.	
No.	Name of allottee	Any Other Which Allottee	Share Forfeited by Department
89	Mary Ashley	N/2 NW/4 Sec. 9, T. 18 N., R. 19 W., 80 acres NW in Montana. Date of trust Patent: 1908. Act of 2/6/07 (24 Stat. L., 308) 2/28/08 (35 Stat. L., 794) 4/23/04 (35 Stat. L., 302) 8/25/04 (41 Stat. L., 452)	Date Serial No.
For inherited interests see Sheet No. 1-A-2			
PERSONAL PROPERTY.			
AMOUNT	DATE	WHERE DEPOSITED	
\$81.99 cash	Less rentals after death	Flathead Indian Agency DIXON, MONTANA	
PROPERTY DISPOSED OF BY WILL (Included in property heretofore described).			
No will			
Date of will	19	Date of departmental approval	19
Decedent		Relationship to Decedent	
Description of Property		Description of Property	

Sheet No. 1-A

Name of Person or Decedent	Relationship	Sex and Age	Date of Birth	Date of Death	Place of Birth	Place of Death
William Ashley	Son	M-40	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Elizabeth Ashley	Daughter	F-40	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Agnes Ashley Madsen	Daughter of prior deceased son, Frank Ashley	F-40	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Steven Ponce	Adopted son of prior deceased daughter, Angelic Ashley	M-40	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Joseph Ashley	Son of prior deceased son, Antoine Ashley	M-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Michael Ashley	Son of	M-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Mary Augustine Ashley Blood	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Thomas Ashley	Son of	M-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Mary Angela Ashley Pluffe	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Florence Ashley Liberty	Daughter of prior deceased son, August Ashley	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Robert Ashley	Son of	M-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Allice Ashley Glover	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Ann Ashley Tallman	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Jennie Ashley Allison	Daughter of prior deceased son, Charles Ashley	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Rosie Ashley Bolden	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Violet Ashley Courchane	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Lucy Ashley Glover	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Lettie Ashley	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Phillip Ashley	Son of	M-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.
Louise Ashley Wheeler	Daughter of	F-30	140/1900	140/1900	Flathead	Unal.

The claim of the State Department of Public Welfare of the State of Montana, and the United States, Helena, Montana, in the amount of \$100.00 for old age assistance, is transmitted herewith and recommended for allowance, the sum to be paid after payment of the probate fee has been made.

*And refund made to the Tribal Fund.

The claim of Twichel Funeral Home, St. Ignace, Montana, in the unpaid balance of \$164.00, for funeral expenses of the decedent, is recommended for payment from any funds according to the credit of his estate after payment of probate fee and old age assistance claim has been paid.

*The claim of the Tribal Fund in the amount of \$90 for advancement of said amount for funeral expenses of the decedent from interest on proceeds of labor, Flathead Indian, Montana (Support), is hereby recommended for payment from any funds coming to the credit of his estate immediately after payment of the probate fee has been made.

for case of Jambagan (Blood) 6445-40, and children from dated June 7, 1941, as to including J. P. Ponce, adopted son of a prior deceased daughter, as on list to this estate.

Sheet 2

FAMILY OF DECEASED. (Extra sheets may be used for family of deceased heirs, but the word "heir" and its name must appear after the words "Family of Deceased.")

MARRIAGES.

Name of Person or Decedent	Spouse	Date of Marriage	Place of Marriage	Spouse's Name	Date of Death	Place of Death
Peter Ashley	Long	1902	Flathead	Unal.		

CHILDREN.

Name	Sex and Age	Place of Birth	Date of Birth	Date of Death	Place of Death
Elizabeth Ashley	F-40	Peter Ashley	Living		
William Ashley	M-40	do	Living		
Frank Ashley	M-30	do	Living		
Rosie and Octave Ashley	M-30	do	Living		
Antoine Ashley	M-30	do	Living		
Josephine Ashley	F-30	do	Living		
August Ashley	M-30	do	Living		
Agnes Ashley	F-30	do	Living		
Charles Ashley	M-30	do	Living		
Mary A. Ashley	F-30	do	Living		

CHILDREN OF DECEASED CHILDREN.

Name of Grandchild	Sex and Age	Place of Birth	Date of Birth	Date of Death	Place of Death
Six children from the union of Frank Ashley and Cecelia Saxe	do	do	Living		
Agnes Ashley Madsen	F-40	do	Living		
Two children from the union of Antoine Ashley and Josephine Burt	do	do	Living		
Joseph Ashley	M-30	do	Living		
Michael Ashley	M-30	do	Living		
Mary A. Ashley Blood	F-30	do	Living		
Thomas Ashley	M-30	do	Living		
Mary Angela Pluffe	F-30	do	Living		

Continued Sheet No. 2-A

Sheet No. 2-A

Name of Person or Decedent	Relationship	Sex and Age	Date of Birth	Date of Death	Place of Birth	Place of Death
Florence Ashley Liberty	F-40 August Ashley-F Emily Newman-M by ceremony	Living				
Robert Ashley	M-40	do	Living			
Allice Ashley Glover	F-40	do	Living			
Ann Ashley Tallman	F-40	do	Living			
Jennie Ashley Allison	F-30 Charles Ashley-F Helen Newman-M by ceremony	Living				
Rosie Ashley Bolden	F-30	do	Living			
Violet Ashley Courchane	F-30	do	Living			
Lucy Ashley Glover	F-30	do	Living			
Lettie Ashley	F-30	do	Living			
Phillip Ashley	M-30	do	Living			
Louise Ashley Wheeler	F-30	do	Living			
Four children from the union of Charles Ashley and Helen Newman	do	do	Living			
Long years ago.	M-47 Ponce-adopted father Angelic Ashley-adoptive mother	Living				

Elizabeth Ashley, being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

Q. What is your name, age, tribe, and residence?

A. Elizabeth Ashley, aged 64 years, Flathead Tribe, and I live at St. Ignace, Montana.

Q. Did you know Mary Ashley, Flathead Ib. 89, of the Flathead Reservation in Montana?

A. Yes sir, she was my mother, and she died on October 14, 1940, being one of the oldest persons on the reservation, her age, according to the records, being 100 years. She was a resident of Montana all of her life and at the time of her death.

Q. How many times was Mary Ashley married and what issue did she have?

A. She was married only once, and then many years ago to my father, Peter Ashley, many years ago, and they lived together as husband and wife until his death in 1902. After this Mary Ashley lived unmarried until her death, and from this marriage she had her only issue, being 12 children all told.

Q. Can you give me the names of these children.

A. Yes sir. They were myself, Elizabeth Ashley, and my brother, William Ashley, who is here with me today, and in 50 years of age; we are the only living children today. The other children were Frank Ashley, who died in 1931, at the age of 70 years; Rosie and Octave Ashley, who died in infancy, over 60 years ago; Antoine Ashley, who died in 1922, at the age of 51 years; Josephine Ashley, who died about 1900, at the age of 9 years; Angelic Ashley, who died in 1920, at the age of 33 years, having had no issue, but having been married to Joseph Ponce; August Ashley, who died in 1929 at the age of 54 years; Agnes Ashley, who died in about 1935 at the age of 20 years; Charles Ashley, who died in 1929 at the age of 51 years; and Mary A. Ashley, who died unmarried and without issue in 1911 at the age of 34 years.

Q. Did Frank Ashley, the son of the decedent, ever marry or did he have children?

A. Frank Ashley was married twice, and first to Cecelia Saxe, long ago, by ceremony, living with her until she died in 1902, and by her having had 6 children, all but one of whom died in early childhood, unmarried and without issue; the one who lived is Agnes Ashley Madsen, who is now living at Laramie, Idaho, and is about 47 years of age.

Then, about 2 years after the death of his first wife, Frank Ashley married Lucy Pluffe, living with her until she died in 1931, but from this marriage there was no issue.

Q. Did Antoine Ashley, the son of the decedent, ever marry or have issue?

A. Antoine Ashley was married but once, and then to Josephine Burt, by ceremony about 40 years ago. They lived together until he died, she surviving him and living today, and from this marriage he had 7 children, of whom 6 are living today, being: Joseph Ashley, aged 25; Michael Ashley, aged 30; Mary Augustine Ashley, now Mrs. Louis Blood, aged 25; Thomas Ashley, aged 25; and Mary Angela, now Mrs. Thomas Pluffe, aged 20; the other two children were Francis Augustus Ashley, and George Ashley, both of whom died in early childhood many years ago.

Q. Did August Ashley, the son of the decedent ever marry or have issue?
 A. August Ashley was married once, and then to Emily Hansen, with whom he lived until his death, she surviving and dying about 1931; and from this marriage he had his only issue, four children, being Florence Ashley Liberty, aged 46; Robert Ashley, aged 44; Alice Ashley Oliver, aged 42, and Annie Ashley Tolman, aged 40, all of whom are living today.

Q. Was Charles Ashley, the son of the decedent ever married or did he have issue?
 A. Charles Ashley was married only once, and then in 1903, to Helen Hansen Ashley, living with her as her husband until she died in 1919, after which he remained unmarried until his death; and from this marriage the decedent had his only issue, 11 children, of whom 7 are living today, being: Jennie Ashley Allison, aged 36; Rosie Ashley Holden, aged 34; Violet, aged 32; Phillip Ashley, aged 29; Lucy Ashley Oliver, aged 28; Lettie Ashley, aged 24; the other four children were James Ashley, who died in 1903, at the age of 22 years, unmarried and without issue; and Peter, Charles, and Mary Ashley, all of whom died in infancy many years ago.

Q. Did the decedent ever adopt any children or make any will?
 A. No sir, she never did either.

Q. There are filed in this estate, claims as follows: Public Welfare for Old Age Assistance, \$100.00; a claim of the Tribal Revolving Fund for \$200.00 advanced at the time of the funeral of the decedent; and a balance of \$164.00 on the burial expenses by the Triebel Funeral Home; they total \$464.00 for the funeral being \$414.00, of which \$250 has already been paid by the decedent's estate and the above mentioned sum of \$200. from the Tribal Fund. Now have you to say about these bills?
 A. I know about them all and they are alright and I wish that they be allowed.

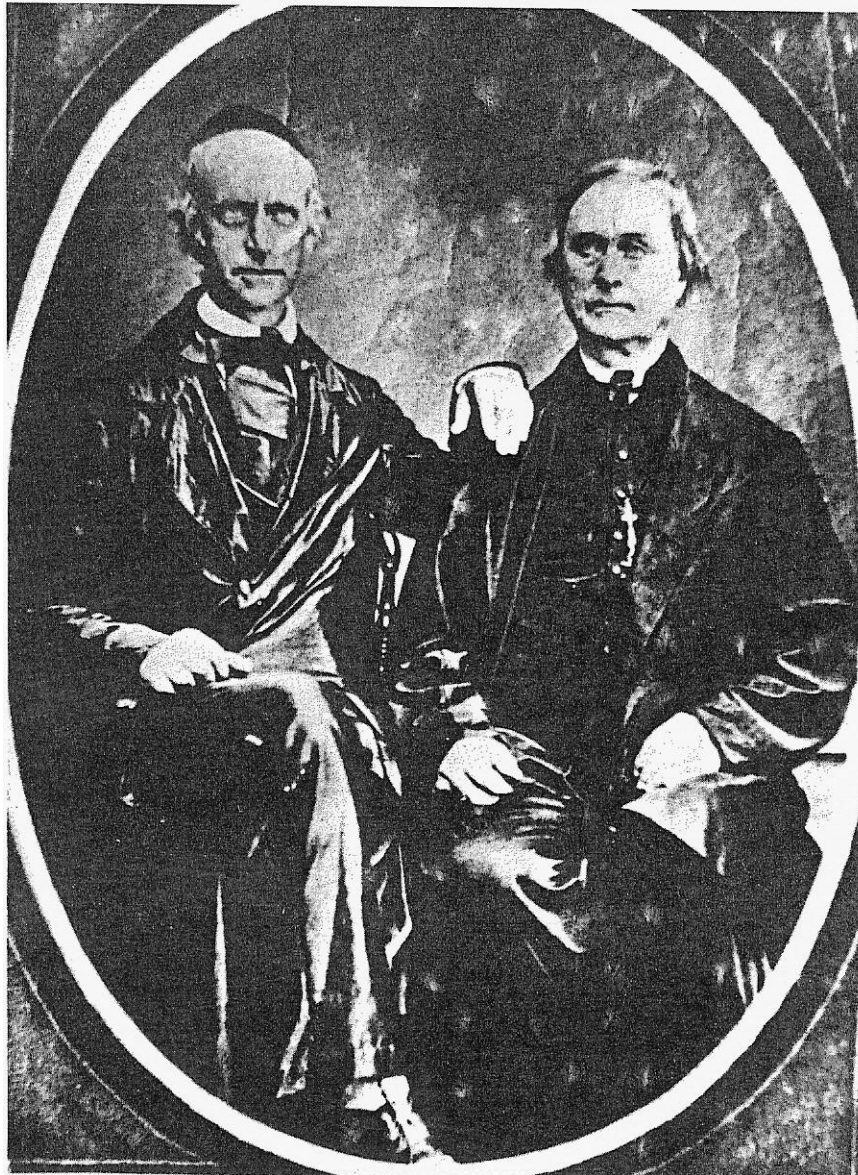
Q. Did any of the issue of the decedent whom I mentioned above ever adopt any children?
 A. No sir, none of them except Angelle, who adopted Steven, we do not know his last name, and raised him as her child, although she never signed any papers. He is living, aged about 47 years, and is now known as Steven Peters.

Q. Is there anything further that you wish to add to the above testimony?
 A. No sir, that is all that I have to say.

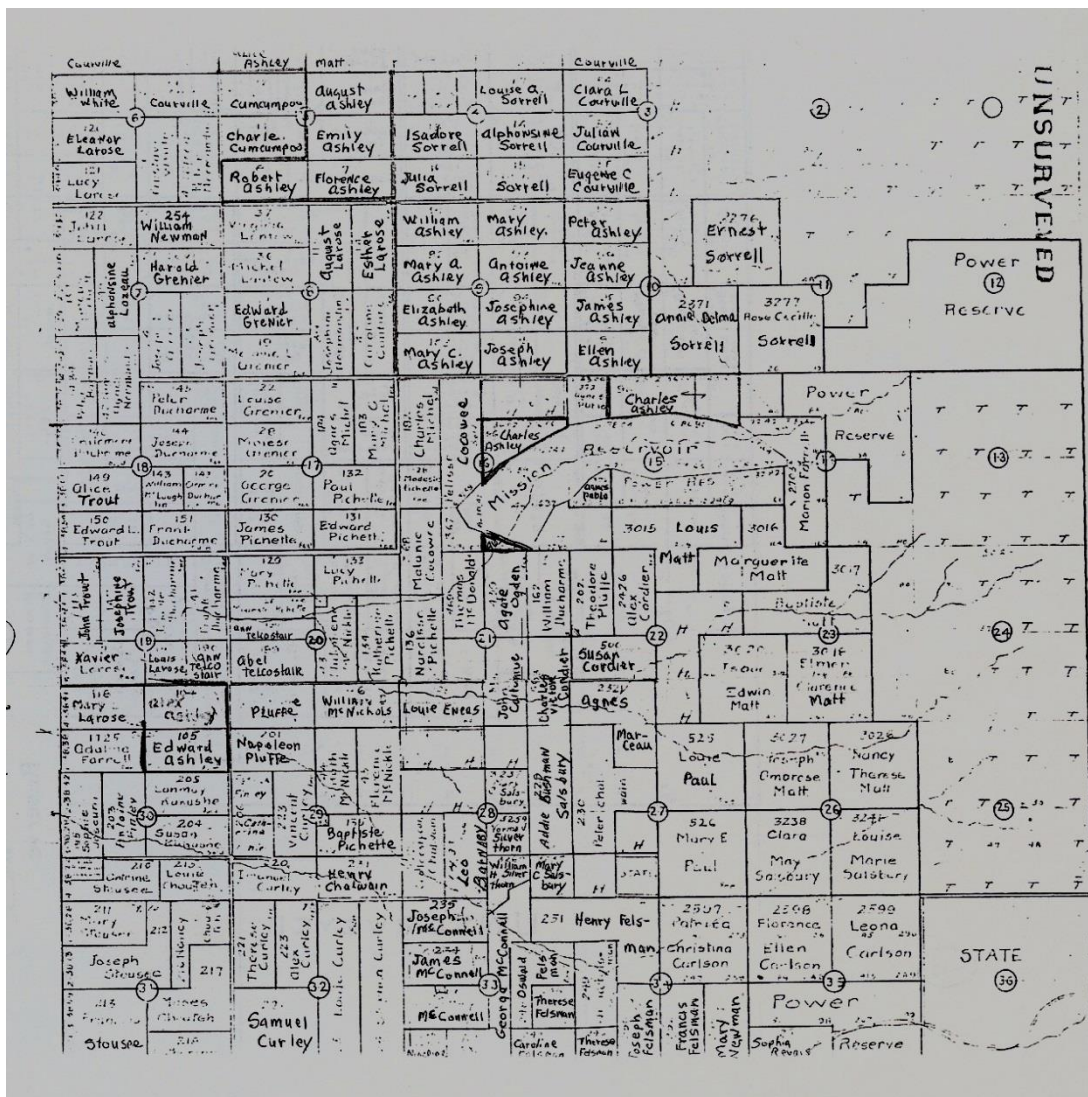
Elizabeth Tolman
 William Ashley, Joseph Ashley, Michael Ashley, Jennie Ashley Allison, Violet Ashley, Lettie Ashley, being first duly sworn, depose and state that they are the aforementioned child and grandchildren of the decedent; that they have heard the testimony given this day and that the same is true and correct and they have nothing whatsoever to add to it, except that they wish the bills filed against the estate, to be paid.

William Ashley *Joseph Ashley* *Michael Ashley* *Jennie Ashley Allison*
Violet Ashley *Lettie Ashley*

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 25th day of February, 1941, by Elizabeth Tolman, William, Joseph, Michael, Lettie, Violet, and Jennie Ashley.

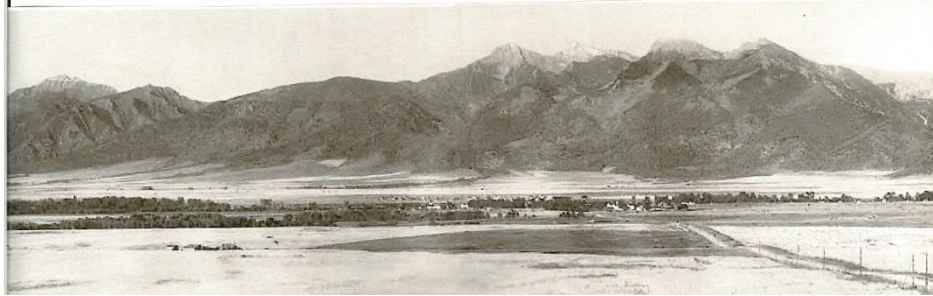


Fathers Adrian Hoecken, S.J. and Pierre Jean DeSmet, S.J.
(courtesy of Gonzaga University) Both these men were known to the early
Ashleys and Finleys of our family.



These two pages are from the Flathead Agency Allotment Book, another big book, it was in possession of Louis "Sonny" Matt when he brought to me to look at. After he died I told Clarence Woodcock about the book, and Mrs. Matt kindly allowed him to photocopy the entire book, Clarence made me a copy too.

Photographs from family member's photo albums and boxes have been contributed to this book. Some outright gifts and others loaned to make copies from. The collections of Viola Ashley Courchane, Jenny Ashley Allison (Gunny Allison), Rose Ashley Williams (Leonard Williams), Lucy Ashley Courville (Chuck Courville), JoAnn Blood Roullier, Charles Blood, David Charles Courchane, James Courchane, Lilly Jones, and many others were used.



St. Ignatius Mission in 1916



St. Ignatius Mission, Flathead Reservation, Montana in 1916



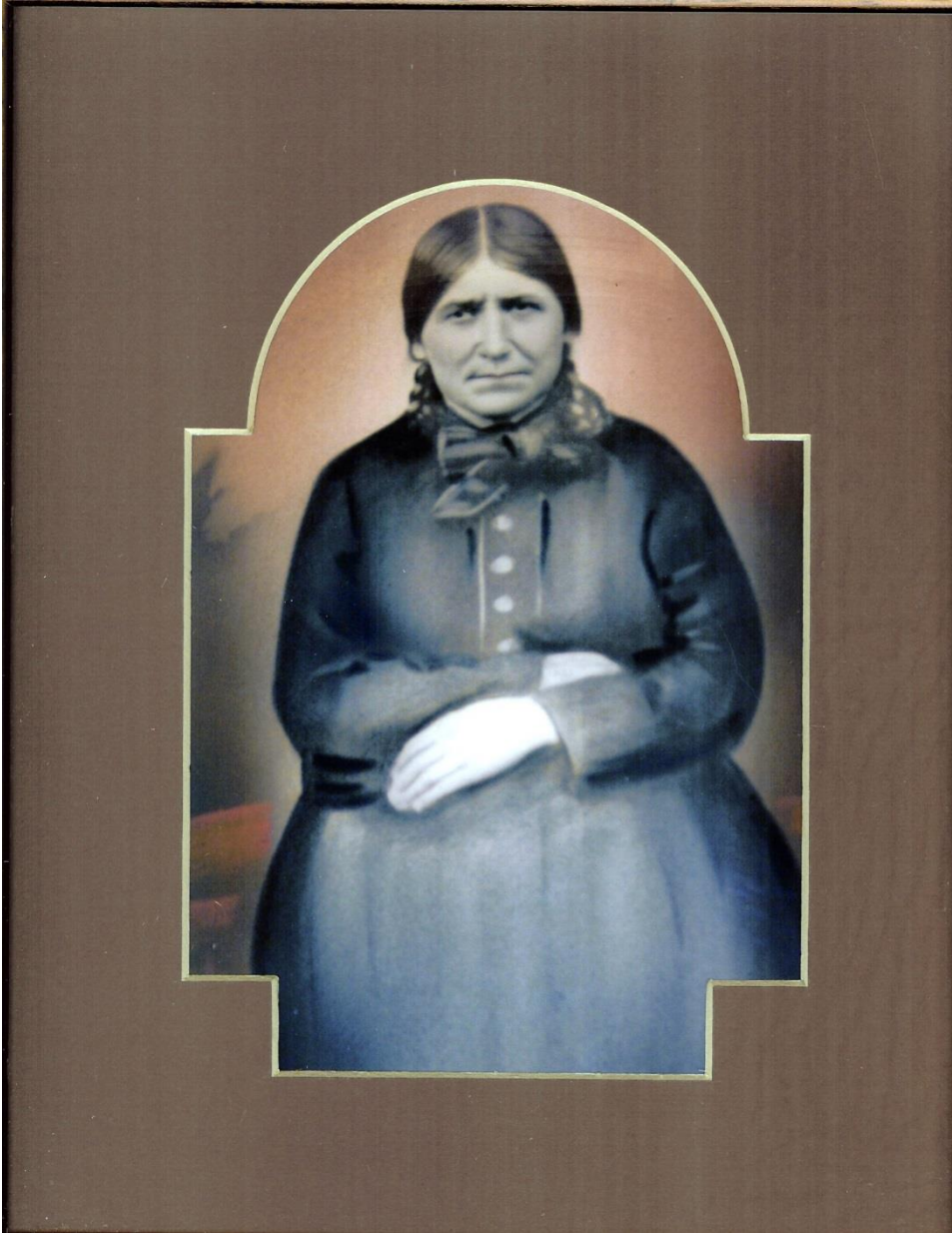
This old tin type belongs to Charlie Blood of St. Ignatius, Montana and according to the Flathead Culture Committee years ago it is probably taken of Ashley women. It could very well be Mary Ermatinger Ashley (my great-grandmother) and two of her kids and her grandmother Matilda. Mary Ermatinger Ashley (1838-1940).



This photo was identified by the Flathead Culture Committee as Mary Ermatinger Ashley (Although it has been questioned as such by Aunt Louise Ashley Wheeler and Arlene Wheeler Groepper). As Grandma Ashley seems to usually curl up her braids this is probably not her. But we keep it here as it is a good picture and this is a good place to keep it.



Grandma Mary Ermatinger Ashley (about 100 in this photo) and her son, William Ashley



Mary Ermatinger Ashley, this portrait hung from the wall of Aunt Jenny and Uncle Frank Allison's log house near St. Ignatius, Montana. Received from Arlene Wheeler Groepper.



Margaret Cordelia “Muggs” Madsen Tilden, Mary Cecille Madsen McClure, Lucy Peone Ashley, Mary Ermatinger Ashley - Flathead – (ID from Cecille Tellier Brown Facebook) The original date is shown as 1909 but this can’t be correct as the first two were not born then.



This picture was taken by Jimmy Courchane. His son, Dick is standing on the old porch. See the old lilac bush to the right? And the hollyhocks in seed on the left.



My sister, Darlene, and I visited the old Ashley place and took these pictures in the 1980s



Grandma Ashley holding Margaret Louise Ashley (Wheeler)



Darlene Matt standing by the old log house part of the Ashley place, the kitchen.



The front of the house minus the front porch.



I took these of the old Ashley place in late 1970s





THE ASHLEY FAMILY
about 1919-20

Foreground: the family pet, a goat

1st Row: Antoine Ashley, Letta Ashley, Phillip Ashley, Frank Ashley, & Cecile Madsen
(Mona Bland Ashley?)

2nd Row: Lucy Ashley, Viola Ashley, Mary "Girlie" Ashley, unknown little girl, & Mitch Ashley

3rd Row: Agnes Madsen, Rosalie Ashley, unknown little boy, Mary Ermatinger Ashley, holding baby girl who is probably Margaret Louise Ashley, & George Ashley.

4th Row: Joseph H. Ashley, Charlie Ashley, Emily Newman Ashley, Helen Newman Ashley in doorway next to Emily, Jeanne Ashley, August Ashley, & William Ashley.

Photograph probably taken by Elizabeth Ashley.

Pierre and Mary Ashley built this house sometime after 1863, the original building was a log house and later according to Joe Ashley, a grandson, it was called the "kitchen." Then a two-story frame building, that become the main house, was built and attached to it. Not far from the back door of the log house part and to the left towards Dry creek was a root cellar. Joann Blood Roullier remembers being sent to the cellar to get jars of fruit, and one time it was black cherries, she did not like the job as she was afraid of the spiders and more afraid of dropping the jars and breaking them. She remembers that it was well stocked with canned fruits and vegetables and had potatoes, onions and carrots there also. Also out that door and located in Dry Creek was a square wooden tin-lined box in which milk, butter, eggs and other items that needed to be kept cold was stored. Also nearby

was a chicken coop in which there was a couple dozen chickens of all varieties. These were for eggs and Sunday dinner. They had an apple orchard of 12 or more trees by the house and it was located out from the main house's front door to the right a good distance. Joann Rouiller thinks they may have been MacIntosh apples. Lilly "Sassy" Jones remembers that besides apples they had plums, Bartlett pears, and crab apples. Sassy said she made jelly out of the crab apples, which both Auntie Ashley and Uncle Lem liked and Uncle Lem would smack his lips in anticipation. Viola Courchane would make pies out of the apples to go with a dinner of fried chicken, mashed potatoes and milk gravy, bread and tomatoes (scalloped tomatoes) and fresh made bread. There were old-fashioned lavender lilac bushes directly in front of the main house and Uncle Lem's big vegetable garden spot in front to the left a good distance towards the Mission Mountains bordering the gardens was the driveway. He grew potatoes, carrots, corn, green beans, peas, onions, watermelon and muskmelons. Beyond the chicken coop was the outhouse that was cleaned with lye monthly. A granary was a on the property too. Horses were across the lane Uncle Lem's garden. They had pigs. A big barn and another building that the wagon and farm equipment was kept.

Through the kitchen door was a huge table that could seat 12 people and to the left was cupboard for dishes that was ceiling to floor, two stoves, big one and smaller one that was used to bake, the wood stove being at the end of the building, a stack of fire wood and kindling, pots and pans but we aren't sure where they were, and in the dark corner to the left was a place for coats and shoes & overshoes. There was wood stove for heating in the middle of the big room. A sink but it was hook up to plumbing. Batter crock and round granite tub for the flour with a lid.



Same people as above but some of them changed positions



Grandma Mary E. Ashley at camp on Lake Placid in the Mission Mountains. Antoine Ashley. Grandma Ashley is placing plates and other dishes on a blanket or tarp on the ground near a tepee. Behind her nearer to the lake is the cook fire and it looks like Auntie is busy there. This is the same camp site as the two photographs below but taken on a different day, or even season.



Grandmother Ashley at camp on Lake Placid in the Mission Mountains. There is at least five people in the background & two with Grandma Ashley.



From left to R: Tom Ashley, Mary Ermatinger Ashley, Mary "Girlie" Ashley, Mrs. Pablo, Regina Ashley & Herman Ducharme.

Tom Ashley, Grandma Ashley, Girlie Ashley, Mrs. Pablo, Regina Ashley & Herman Ducharme. From three different collections.



(from Arlene Wheeler Groepper – Red Allison Collection)





Auntie and Grandma Mary Ashley



Grandma Ashley 100 years old



Actually it should have been 1838-1940 Taken by Chalk Courchane